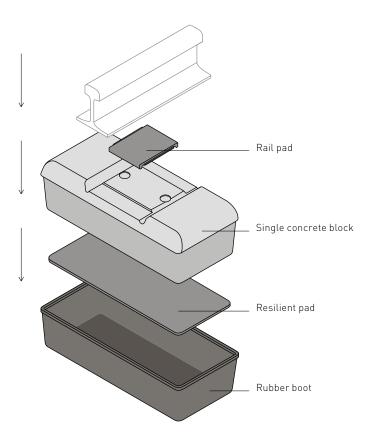


LVT, one of the first non-ballasted track forms in the world, has proven its worth in many famous and ambitious railway projects. Its excellent worldwide reputation is attributable to precise track geometry and to its excellent vibration protection. References from five continents bear this out.

In its present form, the system is on the idea of twin-block sleepers on a ballasted track. From this basic idea, Roger and Bernard Sonneville developed the single block system for the slab track. Not only does the Sonneville AG provide the design and quality monitoring of the system components but also technical support for different aspects of slab track technology. Engineering offices, construction companies and final clients all fall within their charge.

## THE SYSTEM



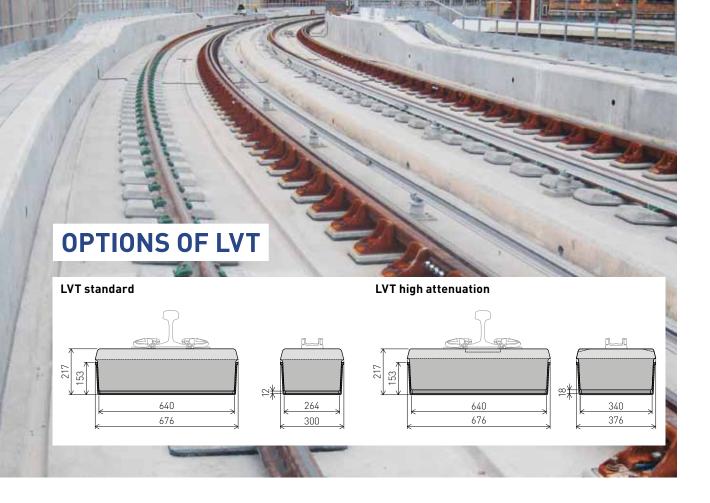


The LVT-System consists of a concrete block, a resilient pad and a rubber boot, surrounded by unreinforced concrete (2<sup>nd</sup> stage concrete). No special demands on the rail fixation are made; merely an elastic rail pad is used. For each specific project, these two elastic components are matched to each other, thus bestowing upon the system the properties characteristic of dual-level elasticity.

The resilient pad provides for the load distribution analogous to the ballasted track and reduces the influence of low frequency vibrations. The rail pad in turn protects against the effects of higher frequencies.

The rubber boot allows an unhindered deflection that, together with the high quality of the resilient pad, leads under dynamic loads to a very low system stiffening ( $c_{\text{dyn}}/c_{\text{stat}}$  < 1.5).

All necessary functions for the track are taken over by the decoupled concrete block. This reduces the demands made on the  $2^{\rm nd}$  stage concrete.

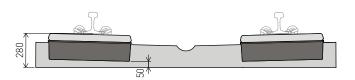


The LVT-System is tailor-made for each project. The following system options have proven themselves on the market:

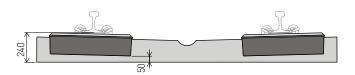
An example of the effectiveness of various LVT options is illustrated by shown insertion loss:

**LVT standard (LVT):** for excellent track running performance on high-speed sections, for metro systems and for heavy haul lines.

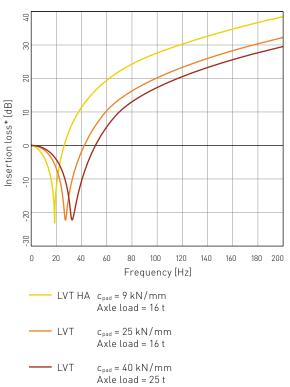
**LVT high attenuation (LVT HA):** with a larger block and softer pad, for higher demands of noise and vibration attenuation. These two characteristics result in a lower natural frequency of the system that lies in the range of floating slabs.



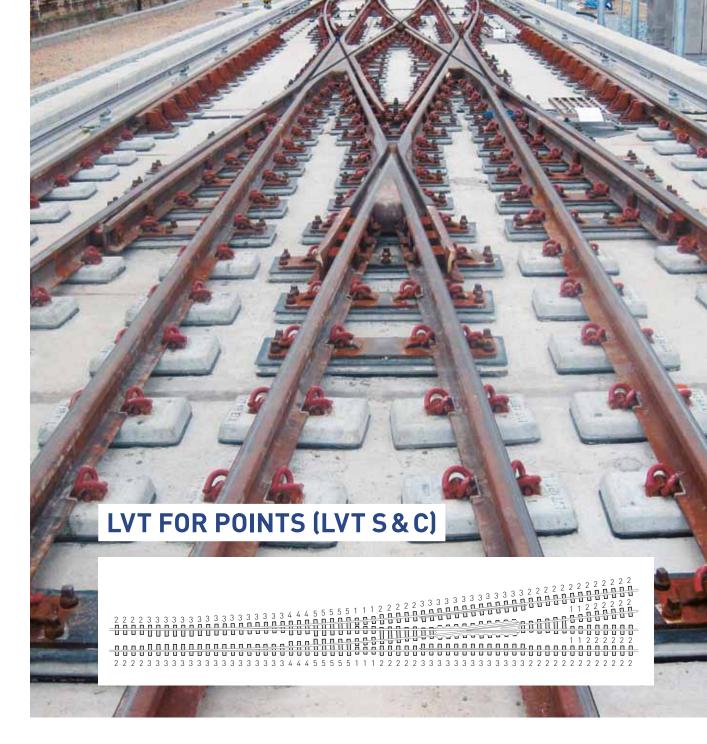
Both options are available as **LVT low profile (LVT LP)** and are especially suitable for restricted conditions of the structure gauge.



All options are exceptionally well suited for use in tunnels, at grade and for viaducts, these applications having been well confirmed by many reference objects.



<sup>\*</sup> calculated, reference system LVT  $c_{pad} = 2000 \text{ kN/mm}$ 



Apart from turnouts and crossings, rail expansion joints as well as fixations for guard rails and check rails are secured through LVT S&C systems on elastic bedded blocks. With five standardised LVT-supports all geometries can be represented. A uniform track-riding performance is ensured by various block pad stiffness's.

The system LVT S & C ensures also within points and junctions, a slab track having homogenous rail riding conditions. The high degree of standardization and the very frequent relinquishing of reinforcement in the  $2^{nd}$  stage concrete make LVT S & C a highly competitive system in all respects.



#### More efficient vibration protection

Thanks to the two levels elasticity LVT attenuates vibrations in all frequency ranges.

#### High flexibility

The project-specific design of the components and the use of various fastening systems fulfil the demands of many different rail projects.

#### Low installation costs

The functioning mode of LVT allows one to dispense with reinforcement of the  $2^{nd}$  stage concrete apart from at interfaces with ballasted track and at major drainage inlets.

#### Highly accurate rail limits

The «top-down»-construction and the high embedment of the LVT-supports in the concrete leads to a very high gauge accuracy with values of  $\pm 0.5$  mm.

#### Low need for maintenance - simple access to all components

LVT is practically maintenance free. All components are easily accessible should, in the case of a derailment, individual parts need to be changed or if the track height requires adjustment.

#### No electric conductance

No direct connection exists between the blocks.

#### Good aerodynamics and simple access to rails

The space between the rails is unobstructed: this improves the track aerodynamics and allows unhindered access during construction work or rescue of passengers.

### Flexible design of drainage system

In accordance with local conditions the water drainage system can be installed not only at the sides but also in the track centre.

#### Travel with work trains

During the installation phase, work can be done simultaneously on assembly sections – benefits a rapid advance in construction.

## **IMPROVING RAILWAY TRACKS WORLDWIDE**



## **IMPROVING RAILWAY TRACKS WORLDWIDE**

## SONNEVILLE'S EXPERTISE MEETS HIGHEST REQUIREMENTS

#### **GLOBAL SUPPORT**

Sonneville AG is the worldwide system provider of the slab track system Low Vibration Track (LVT). Railway companies, contractors and manufacturers are assisted in all stages of projects so they can carry out slab track installations based on the LVT-System on schedule and in line with the highest quality standards.

From the early stages of project design through manufacturing of the LVT supports to the successful implementation in rail-way tracks, Sonneville offers consultancy services in design and quality control, machinery for local block production as well as track installation tools around the world.

#### **PHILOSOPHY**

Sonneville is committed to providing enduring and sustainable modern track technology. In close cooperation with clients and contractors, Sonneville develops project-specific solutions. Experience and know-how, combined with state-of-the-art technologies, result in high quality slab track systems with outstanding durability and cost efficiency as well as vibration attenuation and structure-borne noise reduction.

#### HISTORY

Sonneville was incorporated in 1981 as Sonneville International Corporation (S.I.C.) to pursue the worldwide development of the track system originally designed by Roger Sonneville. Starting in the 1960s, Roger Sonneville together with SBB developed one of the first slab track systems in the world based on a bi-block tie design for ballasted track and equipped with elastic components to achieve the necessary resiliency in the concrete track. Since then, this system has evolved from the original dual block to today's booted single block system LVT.

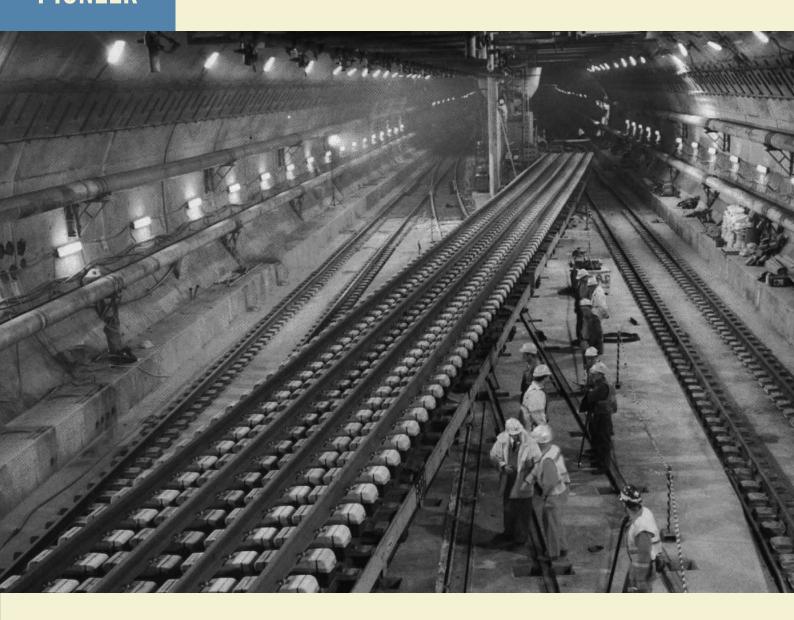
By virtue of a new management team and the company's integration in the Swiss Vigier group in 2009, Sonneville AG has further increased its worldwide activities in the slab track business. A highly experienced team of railway engineers develops innovative and sustainable designs for the LVT-System to meet any environmental and technical requirement at the most economical solution.

**GLOBAL** 

# **CHANNEL TUNNEL**

**ENGLAND - FRANCE** 

# **PIONEER**



Line: London – Paris

Length of LVT slab track: 100 km / approx. 310'000 supports

Design axle load: 22.5 t Design speed: 200 km/h

Traffic: Passenger and freight trains

The Channel Tunnel between England and France is the first large-scale project using the LVT slab track technology. After the start of revenue service in 1994, the LVT-System has accumulated more than 2 billion gross tonnes so far. With up to 453 trains per day and 110-120 million gross tonnes per year, the Channel Tunnel is one of the most frequented railway tunnels in the world. The LVT-System meets the requirements even under heavy loads and in the severe tunnel environment.

## **CORE COMPETENCIES**

## **CUSTOMISED DESIGN OF THE LVT-SYSTEM**

#### SONNEVILLE'S SERVICES

- Long-standing experience in the slab track industry
- Detailed design of LVT slab track
- Development of customised solutions
- Rental of local production machinery and equipment
- QM / QA
- Supervision of LVT installation
- Experience in working on large-scale projects in different cultural environments
- Worldwide network of partners and agents providing a high level of flexibility and direct contacts to meet the customer's requirements
- Vibration analysis
- ISO 9001 and ISO 14001 certified

#### **PRODUCTS**

Sonneville AG is known for its innovative solutions, which are easy to implement and fully adaptable to the customer's demands. Due to the technology used, the LVT-System stands for effective vibration attenuation and a very economical installation procedure. Different designs and support variations are available to satisfy all requirements within the different projects, no matter if a tunnel requires a trafficable slab track system for rubber tyred rescue vehicles or a sophisticated turnout construction needs to be equipped with the LVT-System.

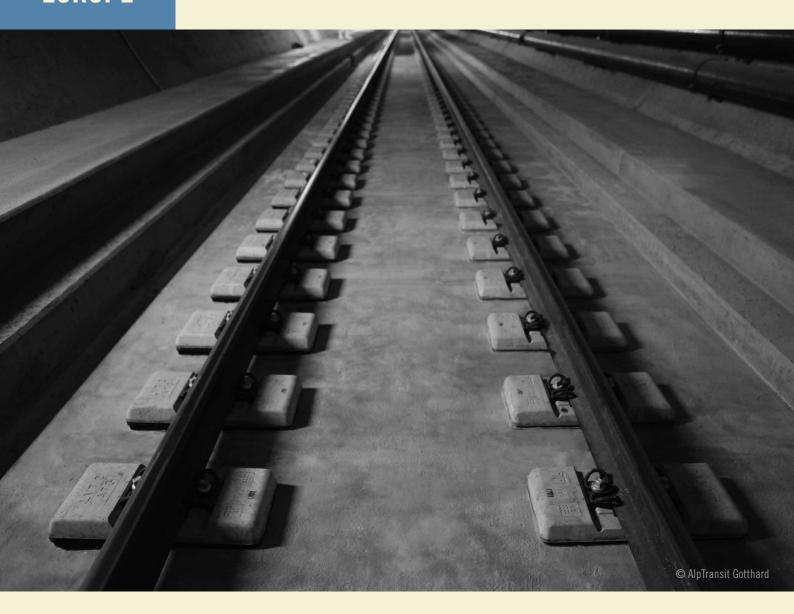
The LVT-System has proven to be the perfect application for slab tracks with various demands, irrespective of whether it is a high-speed track where highly accurate track geometry is needed or a railway line in an urban area, where vibration attenuation is of primary importance. Whether it is heavy haulage, high speed or metro lines — the system's low need for maintenance is always decisive.

**INNOVATION** 

## **GOTTHARD BASE TUNNEL**

**SWITZERLAND** 

# **EUROPE**



Line: Zurich – Milan

Length of LVT slab track:  $114\ \mathrm{km}$  / approx.  $380\,000\ \mathrm{supports}$ 

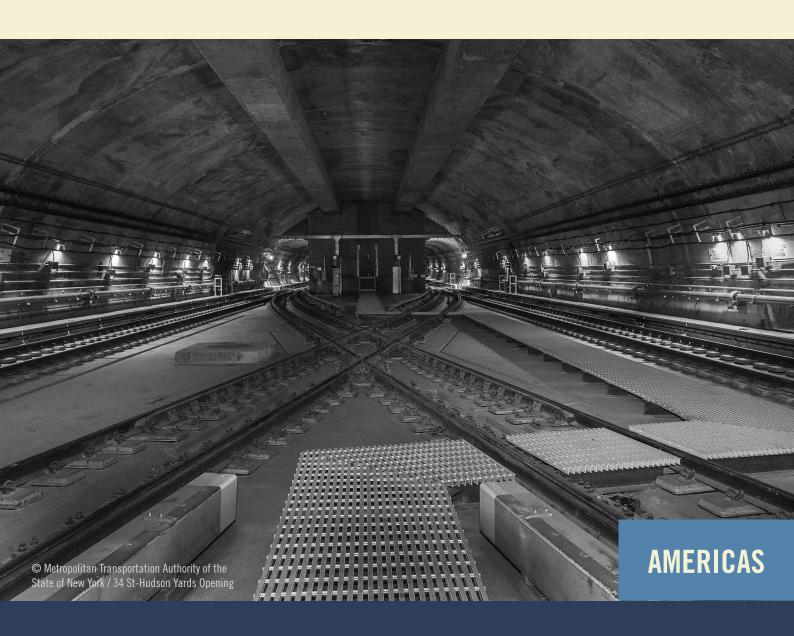
Design axle load: 25 t Design speed: 250 km/h

Traffic: High-speed and freight trains

In the Gotthard Base Tunnel, the longest railway tunnel in the world, the tracks are equipped with the LVT-System to meet the demanding requirements of the project. Due to the dense geology around the tunnel and the over 2'000 m high mountains, the temperature in the tunnel stays above 40 °C with high humidity. The LVT-System is designed to withstand these conditions as well as daily loads of 0.5 million gross tonnes. The tracks in the Gotthard Base Tunnel are the most precise in the world, used by high-speed trains of up to 250 km/h and freight trains, ensuring maximum durability and availability.

## **LINE 7 EXTENSION NEW YORK**

USA



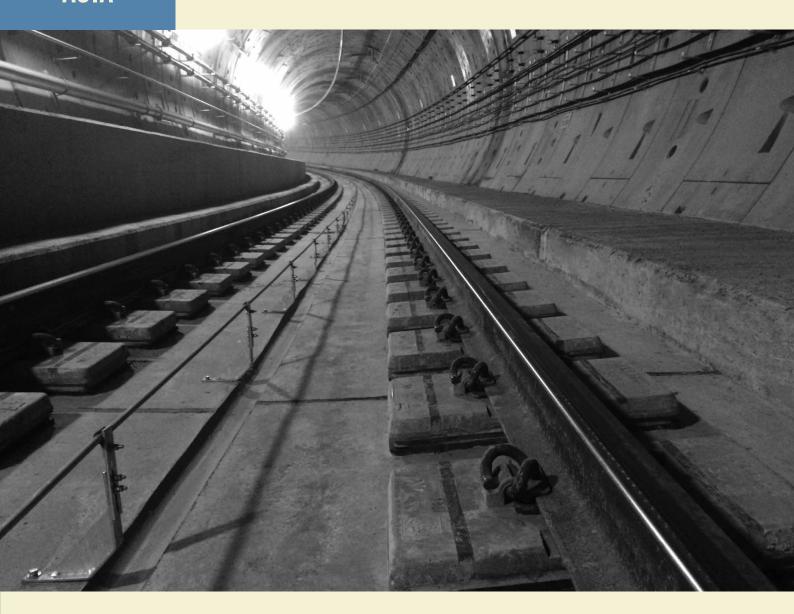
Line: Flushing Line New York
Length of LVT slab track: 4.8 km / approx. 13'000 supports
Design axle load: 19 t
Design speed: 90 km/h
Traffic: Metro

LVT is installed in almost all major metro networks throughout the Americas. Besides the above project in New York, where LVT has been selected as the preferred system for plain tracks and special trackwork, the LVT-System is extensively used in Chicago, San Francisco and Los Angeles. Also Brazil and Peru have recognised the benefits of the LVT-System, which is in service in the metros of Rio de Janeiro, Salvador de Bahia, Porto Alegre and Lima.

## **INCHEON METRO LINE 1**

## **SOUTH KOREA**

# **ASIA**



Line: Line 1 Incheon Length of LVT slab track: 61 km / approx. 195'000 supports Design axle load: 17 t Design speed: 80 km/h Traffic: Metro Nearly 50% of all LVT slab track installations are found in Asia, especially in Korea and Hong Kong. As the sizes of cities are rising so does the demand for an economical slab track system that effectively reduces noise and vibration. With the LVT-System these requirements can be met perfectly. The LVT HA system even allows a replacement of light mass-spring systems resulting in significant cost reduction and higher installation rates.

## LVT REFERENCE LIST - METRIC VERSION (November 2019)

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www.sonneville.com

|    | Project Name                          | Country          | Owner       | Traffic start | Environment               | LVT Type           | Fastening        | Rail   | Axle load (t) | Spacing (mm) | Annual traffic (MGT)       | Speed (km/h)            | Length (m) |
|----|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| 1  | New York / New Jersey                 | USA              | PATH        | 1991          | Tunnel                    | Project specific   | Sonneville S.75  | 100 lb | 13            | 572          |                            |                         | 200        |
| 2  | Channel Tunnel                        | England - France | EUROTUNNEL  | 1993          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Sonneville S.75  | UIC 60 | 23            | 600          | 150 projected / 120 actual | 200 design / 160 actual | 100'000    |
| 3  | St Louis, MO                          | USA              | METRO LINK  | 1993          | Tunnel / @Grade           | Low Profile        | Pandrol e-clip   | 132 lb | 13            | 762          |                            |                         | 2'800      |
| 4  | Grauholz Tunnel                       | Switzerland      | SBB         | 1995          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60 | 23            | 600          | 30 actual                  | 200 design / 160 actual | 800        |
| 5  | San Francisco, CA                     | USA              | BART        | 1995          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | 119 lb | 13            | 762          |                            |                         | 400        |
| 6  | Atlanta, GA                           | USA              | MARTA       | 1996          | Tunnel / @Grade           | Low Profile        | Sonneville S.75  | 115 lb | 14            | 762          |                            |                         | 600        |
| 7  | Dallas, TX                            | USA              | DART        | 1997          | Tunnel / Bridge           | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb | 14            | 762          |                            |                         | 9'900      |
| 8  | Rio Metro                             | Brazil           | RIO TRILHOS | 1998          | Tunnel / Viaduct          | Standard           | Sonneville S.75  | TR 57  | 17            | 750          | 19 actual                  | 85 actual               | 2'500      |
| 9  | Lantau And Airport Railway, Hong Kong | China            | MTRC        | 1998          | Tunnel / @Grade / Viaduct | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | UIC 60 | 17            | 650          | 75 projected               | 140 actual              | 30'000     |
| 10 | Portland, OR                          | USA              | TRI-MET     | 1998          | Tunnel / @Grade           | Low Profile        | Sonneville S.75  | 115 lb | 11            | 762          |                            |                         | 10'200     |
| 11 | Incheon Metro Line 1                  | South Korea      | IRTC        | 1999          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60  | 17            | 625          | 17 actual                  | 80 actual               | 49'000     |
| 12 | Red Line, Los Angeles, CA             | USA              | LACMTA      | 1999          | Tunnel                    | Project specific   | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb | 12            | 762          |                            |                         | 200        |
| 13 | Connecticut                           | USA              | DOT         | 1999          | @Grade                    | Low Profile        | Pandrol e-clip   | 132 lb | 30            | 610          |                            |                         | 100        |
| 14 | Oresund Tunnel                        | Denmark          | ØK          | 2000          | Tunnel                    | Low Profile        | Pandrol Fastclip | UIC 60 | 25            | 600          | 10 actual                  | 200 design / 200 actual | 7'400      |
| 15 | Porto Alegre                          | Brazil           | TRENSURB    | 2000          | Viaduct                   | Standard           | Sonneville S.75  | TR 57  | 21            | 650          | 20 actual                  | 90 actual               | 5'000      |
| 16 | Atlanta, GA                           | USA              | MARTA       | 2000          | Tunnel / @Grade           | Low Profile        | Sonneville S.75  | 115 lb | 14            | 762          |                            |                         | 800        |
| 17 | Quarry Bay, Hong Kong                 | China            | MTRC        | 2001          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | UIC 60 | 17            | 650          |                            |                         | 3'400      |
| 18 | Tseung Kwan O, Hong Kong              | China            | MTRC        | 2002          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | UIC 60 | 17            | 700          |                            |                         | 13'900     |
| 19 | Copenhagen Metro                      | Denmark          | METRO       | 2003          | Tunnel / @Grade           | Standard           | Vossloh W14      | UIC 54 | 12            | 700          |                            |                         | 19'000     |
| 20 | West Rail, Hong Kong                  | China            | KCRC        | 2003          | Tunnel                    | Standard & Turnout | Pandrol e-clip   | UIC 60 | 18            | 610          |                            |                         | 29'400     |
| 21 | 1st Bundang Line Installation         | South Korea      | KRC         | 2003          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60  | 18            | 625          |                            | 80 actual               | 10'000     |
| 22 | San Francisco, CA                     | USA              | BART        | 2003          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | 119 lb | 13            | 762          |                            |                         | 5'600      |
| 23 | Philadelphia, PA                      | USA              | SEPTA       | 2003          | Tunnel                    | Project specific   | Pandrol e-clip   | 100 lb | 9             | 610          |                            |                         | 300        |
| 24 | Newark, NJ                            | USA              | AMTRAK      | 2003          | @ Grade                   | Special Cavity     | Pandrol e-clip   | 136 lb | 33            | 560          |                            |                         | 200        |
| 25 | Pueblo, CO High Tonnage Loop          | USA              | TTCI        | 2003          | @Grade                    | Standard           | Sonneville STL   | 136 lb | 36            | 610          | 100 actual                 | 65 actual               | 80         |
| 26 | Zimmerberg Tunnel                     | Switzerland      | SBB         | 2004          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60 | 23            | 600          | 23 actual                  | 200 design / 160 actual | 18'000     |
| 27 | East Rail MOS & TST, Hong Kong        | China            | KCRC        | 2004          | Tunnel / Viaduct          | Standard & Turnout | Pandrol e-clip   | UIC 60 | 18            | 700          |                            |                         | 2'500      |
| 28 | 1st Cholla Line Installation          | South Korea      | KRC         | 2004          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60  | 22            | 625          | 20 actual                  | 100 actual              | 9'000      |
| 29 | Minneapolis, MN                       | USA              | HIAWATHA    | 2004          | Tunnel / @Grade           | Low Profile        | Pandrol Fastclip | 115 lb | 14            | 762          |                            |                         | 5'950      |
| 30 | New York, NY                          | USA              | MTA         | 2004          | Tunnel                    | Project specific   | Pandrol e-clip   | 100 lb | 19            | 572          |                            |                         | 100        |
| 31 | Daegu Metro Line 2                    | South Korea      | DRTC        | 2005          | Tunnel                    | Standard & Turnout | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60  | 17            | 625          | 14 actual                  | 80 actual               | 45'000     |
| 32 | Busan Metro Line 3                    | South Korea      | BUTA        | 2005          | Tunnel                    | Standard & Turnout | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60  | 17            | 625          | 15 actual                  |                         | 22'300     |
| 33 | St Louis, MO                          | USA              | METRO LINK  | 2007          | Tunnel / @ Grade          | Standard           | Pandrol Fastclip | 115 lb | 13            | 762          |                            |                         | 5'900      |
| 34 | Lötschberg Tunnel                     | Switzerland      | BLS         | 2007          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60 | 25 design     | 600          |                            | 250 design / 200 actual | 51'300     |
| 35 | Trupo Tunnel                          | Taiwan           | THSRC       | 2007          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Vossloh W14      | JIS 60 | 14 / 18 / 25  | 650          |                            |                         | 26'200     |
| 36 | LMC, Hong Kong                        | China            | KCRC        | 2007          | Tunnel / Viaduct          | Standard & Turnout | Pandrol e-clip   | UIC 60 | 18            | 700          |                            |                         | 10'200     |
| 37 | Incheon Airport Phase 1               | South Korea      | AREX        | 2008          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60  | 17            | 625          | 25 projected               | 100 projected           | 28'000     |
| 38 | Ocean Parkway, New York               | USA              | MTA         | 2007          | Tunnel                    | Project specific   | Pandrol e-clip   | 100 lb | 19            | 572          |                            |                         | 160        |
| 39 | Rio Metro Copacabana Ext.             | Brazil           | RIO TRILHOS | 2007/09       | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Sonneville S.75  | TR 57  | 17            | 750          |                            | 90 actual               | 4'100      |
| 40 | Taebaek Line                          | South Korea      | KRNA        | 2014          | Tunnel                    | Standard           | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60  | 22            | 625          |                            | 150 design              | 27'000     |

## LVT REFERENCE LIST - METRIC VERSION (November 2019)

Sonneville AG

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|    | Project Name                              | Country      | Owner               | Traffic start | Environment               | LVT Type                               | Fastening        | Rail    | Axle load (t)                                    | Spacing (mm) | Annual traffic (MGT) | Speed (km/h)  | Length (m) |
|----|---|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|------------------|---------|--|--------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|
| 41 | New South Ferry, New York                 | USA          | MTA                 | 2009          | Tunnel                    | Project specific & Turnout             | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb  | 19   | 572          |                      | . , ,         | 900        |
| 42 | Janghang Line                             | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2007          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 22   | 625          |                      | 150 design    | 1'200      |
| 43 | Gold Line, Los Angeles, CA                | USA          | LACMTA              | 2009          | Tunnel                    | Low Profile & HA                       | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb  | 12   | 762          |                      |               | 5'500      |
| 44 | KyungJeon Line 3                          | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2010          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 22   | 625          |                      | 150 design    | 12'000     |
| 45 | RearRailway, New Busan Port 2             | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2010          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 22   | 625          |                      | 150 design    | 5'000      |
| 46 | Seoul Metro Line 9                        | South Korea  | SMG                 | 2009          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 16   | 625          |                      | 80 actual     | 48'000     |
| 47 | 2nd Cholla Line Installation              | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2009          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 22   | 625          |                      | 150 design    | 9'000      |
| 48 | Gautrain                                  | South Africa | Gauteng Province    | 2010          | Tunnel                    | Low Profile & Turnout                  | Pandrol Fastclip | NR60E2  | 16   | 700          |                      | 160 design    | 21'200     |
| 49 | East London Line                          | England      | TfL                 | 2010          | Tunnel / Viaduct / @Grade | HA, Standard & Turnout                 | Vossloh/Pandrol  | CEN56E1 | 15   | 650          |                      | <u> </u>      | 10'600     |
| 50 | Dong (East) Gwangyang Line                | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2010          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 22   | 625          |                      | 150 design    | 7'000      |
| 51 | 3rd Cholla Line                           | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2010          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 22   | 625          |                      | 150 design    | 9'000      |
| 52 | Incheon Line 1 Extension                  | South Korea  | IRTC                | 2010          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 17   | 625          | 17 actual            | 80 actual     | 12'000     |
| 53 | Citytunnel Malmö                          | Sweden       | Banverket           | 2010          | Tunnel                    | HA, Standard & Turnout                 | Pandrol/Vossloh  | UIC 60  | 19   | 650          |                      | 160 design    | 12'000     |
| 54 | Incheon Airport Phase 2                   | South Korea  | AREX                | 2010          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 17   | 625          | 25 projected         | 120 projected | 28'000     |
| 55 | Daegu Line 2 Extension                    | South Korea  | DRTC                | 2012          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 17   | 625          | 14 projected         | 80 design     | 6'600      |
| 56 | 2nd Bundang Line Installation             | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2015          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 18   | 625          | 1 3                  | 110 design    | 13'600     |
| 57 | Alptransit Gotthard                       | Switzerland  | SBB                 | 2016          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60  | 25   | 600          |                      | 250 design    | 114'000    |
| 58 | Manises - Riba-Roja                       | Spain        | GVA-CIT             | 2013          | Tunnel                    | HA                                     | Vossloh W3       | UIC 54  | 14   | 720          |                      | 80 design     | 1'800      |
| 59 | KyungJeon Line 4                          | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2010          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 22   | 625          |                      | 150 design    | 3'000      |
| 60 | RearRailway, New Busan Port 3             | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2011          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 22   | 625          |                      | 150 design    | 4'000      |
| 61 | New Bundang Line Ext. (Yongsan-Gangnam)   | South Korea  | KRNA                | Expected 2022 | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   |  | 625          |                      | 150 design    | 16'000     |
| 62 | 38th Street Yard New York                 | USA          | MTA                 | Expected 2020 | @ Grade                   | Standard & Turnout                     | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb  | 19   | 572          |                      |               | 260        |
| 63 | Culver Viaduct New York                   | USA          | MTA                 | 2013          | Viaduct                   | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb  | 19   | 572          |                      |               | 5'020      |
| 64 | Porto Alegre                              | Brazil       | TRENSURB            | 2012          | Viaduct                   | Standard                               | Sonneville S.75  | TR 57   | 21   | 650          | 20 projected         | 90 design     | 18'850     |
| 65 | Barcelona Metro Line 9                    | Spain        | Metro Barcelona     | 2016          | @ Grade                   | Standard, HA, Turnout                  | Vossloh W3       | UIC 54  | 16   | 750          | .,.,                 | 80 design     | 600        |
| 66 | Canal Tunnel London                       | England      | Network Rail        | Expected 2018 | Tunnel                    | HA. Turnout                            | Pandrol Fastclip | UIC 60  | 15   | 650          |                      | g             | 1'000      |
| 67 | Marmaray BC1                              | Turkey       | TCCD                | 2013          | Tunnel                    | Standard, HA, Projectspecific, Turnout | Vossloh          | UIC 60  | 25   | 630          |                      | 100 design    | 25'200     |
| 68 | Daegu Line 1 Extension                    | South Korea  | DRTC                | 2012          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 17   | 625          |                      |               | 6'300      |
| 69 | New Bundang Line Ext. (Jeongja - Kwangyo) | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2016          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | <del>                                     </del> | 625          |                      |               | 25'000     |
| 70 | Suin Line (Songdo-Incheon)                | South Korea  | KRNA                | 2016          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   |  | 625          |                      |               | 60'000     |
| 71 | Tren Eléctrico Lima, Line 1               | Peru         | Tren Eléctrico Lima | 2012          | Viaduct                   | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb  | 17   | 650          | 14 projected         | 80 design     | 320        |
| 72 | Seoul Metro Line 9, stage 2               | South Korea  | SMG                 | 2014          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60   | 16   | 625          | 1 1                  | 80 actual     | 18'000     |
| 73 | Cityringen Copenhagen Metro               | Denmark      | Metroselskabet      | Expected 2019 | Tunnel                    | Standard, HA                           | Vossloh W14      | UIC 54  | 12   | 700          | 11.7 projected       | 90 design     | 32'700     |
| 74 | Durchmesserlinie Zürich                   | Switzerland  | SBB                 | 2014          | Tunnel                    | Standard, HA, Turnout                  | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60  | 22   | 600          | 1 3,000              |               | 13'300     |
| 75 | Sagrera-Mollet                            | Spain        | ADIF                | 2013          | Tunnel                    | Standard, HA                           | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60  | 17   | 650          |                      | 250 design    | 400        |
| 76 | Line 7 Extension                          | USA          | MTA                 | 2015          | Tunnel                    | Standard, Turnout                      | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb  | 19   | 572          |                      | <b>y</b>      | 4'400      |
| 77 | 2nd Avenue Subway, Phase I                | USA          | MTA                 | 2017          | Tunnel                    | Standard, Turnout                      | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb  | 19   | 572          |                      |               | 6'000      |
| 78 | Tunnel 6, Moscow - Adler                  | Russia       | RZD                 | 2013          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Vossloh W14      | R65     | 27   | 595          |                      | 60            | 780        |
| 79 | Tunnel 7, Moscow - Adler                  | Russia       | RZD                 | 2013          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Vossloh W14      | R65     | 27   | 595          |                      | 60            | 1'007      |
| 80 | Nangang Extension                         | Taiwan       | THSRC               | 2016          | Tunnel                    | Standard                               | Vossloh W14      | JIS 60  | 18   | 650          |                      | -             | 13'000     |

## LVT REFERENCE LIST - METRIC VERSION (November 2019)

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|--------------|--------------------|

|     | Project Name                                      | Country     | Owner                | Traffic start | Environment      | LVT Type                     | Fastening        | Rail          | Axle load (t) | Spacing (mm) | Annual traffic (MGT) | Speed (km/h) | Length (m) |
|-----|---|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|
| 81  | WSB Aarau - Binzenhof                             | Switzerland | AAR                  | 2014          | Tunnel           | Low profile                  | Vossloh W14      | SBB I (46 E1) | 12            | 600          |                      |              | 390        |
| 82  | Sokolnicheskaya line extension                    | Russia      | Metro Moscow         | 2015          | Tunnel           | Special Cavity               | ARS              | R65           | 17            | 610          |                      | 70           | 6'500      |
| 83  | Lyublinsko-Dmitrovskaya line extension            | Russia      | Metro Moscow         | 2015          | Tunnel           | Special Cavity               | ARS              | R65           | 17            | 610          |                      | 70           | 10'300     |
| 84  | Cleveland Tunnel rehabilitation                   | USA         | GCRTA                | 2013          | Tunnel           | Standard, Turnout            | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb        | 17            | 610          |                      |              | 1'100      |
| 85  | Metro Rio Line 4                                  | Brazil      | RIO TRILHOS          | 2016          | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Sonneville S.75  | TR 57         | 17            | 750          |                      | 80 design    | 30'000     |
| 86  | Salvador Bahia Line 1                             | Brazil      | CCR Metro            | 2014          | Viaduct / @Grade | Standard, Turnout            | Pandrol e-clip   | UIC 60        | 17            | 750          |                      | 100 design   | 11'250     |
| 87  | Double-Tracked Electric Railroad (Seongnam-Yeoju) | South Korea | KRNA                 | 2016          | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60         |               |              |                      |              | 50'000     |
| 88  | Busan Metro Line 1 Ext. (Dadea line)              | South Korea | BUTA                 | 2017          | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60         | 17            |              |                      |              | 13'600     |
| 89  | Incheon Line 1 Extension                          | South Korea | IRTC                 | Expected 2020 | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60         | 17            |              |                      |              | 3'000      |
| 90  | Salvador Bahia Line 2                             | Brazil      | CCR Metro            | 2017          | Viaduct / @Grade | Standard, Turnout            | Pandrol e-clip   | UIC 60        | 17            | 750          |                      | 100 design   | 42'000     |
| 91  | Durchmesserlinie Zürich Viaduct                   | Switzerland | SBB                  | 2015          | Viaduct          | Standard                     | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60        | 22            | 600          |                      |              | 1'550      |
| 92  | Sha Tin - Central                                 | China       | MTRC                 | Expected 2020 | Tunnel           | НА                           | Pandrol e-clip   | UIC 60        | 18            | 600-700      |                      | 130 design   | 2'770      |
| 93  | Ceneri Base Tunnel                                | Switzerland | SBB                  | 2020          | Tunnel           | Standard, Turnout            | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60        | 22.5          | 600          |                      | 250 design   | 30'800     |
| 94  | Heitersberg Tunnel                                | Switzerland | SBB                  | 2015          | Tunnel           | Turnout                      | Vossloh          | UIC 60        | 22.5          | 600          |                      | 160 design   | 300        |
| 95  | Crossing Walthamstow                              | England     | London Undergr.      | 2015          | Tunnel           | Turnout                      | Pandrol e-clip   | 54E1 / 56E1   | 12            | 700          |                      |              | 240        |
| 96  | Wilson Station Chicago                            | USA         | CTA                  | 2018          | Viaduct          | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb        | 19            | 762          |                      |              | 2'000      |
| 97  | Queen Street Tunnel                               | Scotland    | Network Rail         | 2016          | Tunnel           | Turnout                      | Vossloh          | 56E1          | 22.5          | 700          |                      | 80           | 245        |
| 98  | Glasgow Subway Modernisation                      | Scotland    | Glasgow Subway       | 2016          | Tunnel           | Standard, Turnout            | Vossloh          | 39E1 (BS80A)  | 9             | 650          | 5 projected          | 60           | 800        |
| 99  | Tower City Station, Cleveland                     | USA         | GCRTA                | 2016          | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | 115 lb        | 17            | 610          |                      |              | 213        |
| 100 | Extension Nordhavnen                              | Denmark     | Metroselskabet       | Expected 2020 | Tunnel           | НА                           | Vossloh W14      | UIC 54        | 12            | 700          |                      | 90 design    | 4'700      |
| 101 | Blackburn Depot                                   | England     | Network Rail         | 2017          | @Grade           | Standard SE                  | Pandrol e-clip   | 56E1          | 10            | 650          |                      |              | 250        |
| 102 | Myrtle Avenue restoration, New York               | USA         | MTA                  | 2017          | Viaduct          | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | 100-8         | 19            | 572          |                      |              | 800        |
| 103 | Northern Line Extension                           | England     | London Undergr.      | Expected 2019 | Tunnel           | Standard, Turnout            | Pandrol e-clip   | 56E1          | 12            | 685          |                      |              | 5'700      |
| 104 | Mariina Roscha - Petrovsko-Razumovskaya           | Russia      | Metro Moscow         | 2016          | Tunnel           | Special Cavity               | ARS              | R65           | 17            | 610          |                      | 70           | 1'220      |
| 105 | Rechnoy Vokzal - Hovrino                          | Russia      | Metro Moscow         | 2016          | Tunnel           | Special Cavity               | ARS              | R65           | 17            | 610          |                      | 70           | 1'659      |
| 106 | Delovoy centr - Nizhnaya Maslovka                 | Russia      | Metro Moscow         | 2016          | Tunnel           | Special Cavity               | ARS              | R65           | 17            | 610          |                      | 70           | 4'779      |
| 107 | Park Pobedy - Ramenki                             | Russia      | Metro Moscow         | 2016          | Tunnel           | Special Cavity               | ARS              | R65           | 17            | 610          |                      | 70           | 4'157      |
| 108 | Ramenki - Rasskazovka                             | Russia      | Metro Moscow         | 2016          | Tunnel           | Special Cavity               | ARS              | R65           | 17            | 610          |                      | 70           | 923        |
| 109 | CEVA F  | France      | SNCF                 | 2017          | Tunnel           | Standard, HA                 | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60        | 22            | 600          |                      |              | 2'100      |
| 110 | CEVA CH   | Switzerland | SBB                  | Expected 2019 | Tunnel           | Standard, HA                 | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60        | 22            | 600          |                      |              | 17'500     |
| 111 | Severomuysky Tunnel                               | Russia      | Metro St. Petersburg | 2017          | Tunnel           | Special Cavity               | ARS              | R65           | 17            | 610          |                      |              | 2'700      |
| 112 | Jiribam – Tupul (Imphal) Project, Section 1       | India       | NF Railways          | Expected 2020 | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Mark V           | UIC 60        | 25            | 600          |                      | 160 design   | 15'112     |
| 113 | Loetschberg crest tunnel                          | Switzerland | BLS                  | Expected 2022 | Tunnel           | Standard SE, Turnout         | W14 Nirotec      | UIC 60        | 22.5          | 600          | 35                   | 125          | 28'800     |
| 114 | Wigan Depot                                       | England     | Network Rail         | Expected 2019 | @Grade           | Standard SE                  | Pandrol Fastclip | 36E1          | 10            | 650          |                      |              | 250        |
| 115 | Ruckhaldetunnel (DML St. Gallen)                  | Switzerland | Appenzeller Bahn     | 2018          | Tunnel           | Standard, HA                 | Vossloh W14      | SBB I (46 E1) | 9             | 600          |                      | 60           | 700        |
| 116 | Incheon Airport Termianl 2                        | South Korea | KRNA                 | 2017          | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60         | 17            | 650          |                      | 150 design   | 1'000      |
| 117 | Seoul Metro Line 9, stage 3                       | South Korea | SMG                  | 2018          | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60         | 17            | 650          |                      | 120 design   | 21'000     |
| 118 | Hanam Line(Line 5 extension)                      | South Korea | SMG                  | Expected 2020 | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60         | 17            | 650          |                      | 120 design   | 15'000     |
| 119 | Suin Line (Suwon~Handae)                          | South Korea | KRNA                 | Expected 2020 | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60         | 17            | 650          |                      | 150 design   | 14'500     |
| 120 | Seoul Metro Line 7 Seoknam extension              | South Korea | IRTC                 | Expected 2021 | Tunnel           | Standard                     | Pandrol e-clip   | KS 60         | 17            | 650          |                      | 120 design   | 8'500      |
| 121 | Axenline  | Switzerland | SBB                  | 2019          | Tunnel           | Standard, HA, Panel, Traffic | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60        | 22.5          | 600          |                      | 80           | 5'850      |
| 122 | Eppenberg Tunnel                                  | Switzerland | SBB                  | 2020          | Tunnel           | Standard, HA, traffic        | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60        | 22.5          | 600          |                      | 200          | 5'920      |
| 123 | Bözberg Tunnel                                    | Switzerland | SBB                  | 2020          | Tunnel           | Standard, Standard special   | Vossloh W14      | UIC 60        | 22.5          | 600          |                      | 200          | 4'100      |
|     | ~   | ı           | 1                    |               |                  |                              | 1                | 1             |               |              | l L                  | Total length | 1'504'305  |

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